

HUNGARY

EXILE (1201)  
(1204) ✓

BREAKDOWN OF LATEST EMIGRATION FIGURES

SOURCE MUNICH: Official figures.

DATE OF OBSERVATION: Recent period.

EVALUATION COMMENT: The statistics on countries of asylum indicate total numbers accepted by those countries and not total numbers at present living there. Many of the refugees given asylum in Western Europe have, of course, since resettled overseas.

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I. Refugees in Austria

The latest figures available show that, as of 30 June 1957, the total number of Hungarian refugees who arrived in Austria was understood to be 174,277. Of these, 141,054 are recorded as having emigrated to seventeen European countries of asylum and to nineteen countries of overseas resettlement. A total of 4,905 among the Hungarian refugees in Austria sought voluntary repatriation to Hungary.

Detailed breakdown of emigration figures is as follows:

<u>Countries of Asylum</u>	<u>(Cumulative figures)</u>
Belgium	3,243
Cyprus	2
Denmark	1,108
France	9,446
West Germany	11,676
Iceland	52
Ireland	542

(more)

<u>Countries of Asylum</u>	<u>(Cumulative figures)</u>
Italy	3,832
Luxemburg	209
Netherlands	2,984
Norway	1,034
Portugal	1
Spain	14
Sweden	5,398
Switzerland	10,348
Turkey	505
United Kingdom	<u>20,534</u>

70.928

Countries of Overseas Resettlement

Argentina	864
Australia	7,767
Brazil	780
Canada	22,064
Chile	236
Colombia	200
Costa Rica	3
Cuba	2
Dominican Republic	581
Ecuador	1
Israel	1,860
New Zealand	922
Nicaragua	4

(more)

<u>Countries of Asylum</u>	<u>(Cumulative figures)</u>
Paraguay	5
Rhodesia	6
South Africa	1,312
United States of America	33,205
Uruguay	23
Venezuela	<u>290</u>
	70,126
	<u>GRAND TOTAL</u> 141,054

## 2. Refugees in Yugoslavia

The latest figures available show that, as of 18 June 1957, the total number of Hungarian refugees recorded as having arrived in Yugoslavia is 19,383; of these, 6,498 are recorded as having emigrated by that date to fourteen European countries of asylum and to seven countries of overseas resettlement. 2,361 chose voluntary repatriation, whereas 575 have been integrated into the Yugoslav economy.

Detailed breakdown of estimated emigration figures as of 18 June 1957, is as follows:

<u>Countries of Asylum</u>	<u>(Cumulative figures)</u>
Austria	268
Belgium	1,503
Denmark	23
Finland	1
France	1,133
West Germany	1,024
Irak	1
Italy	159
Netherlands	15

(more)

<u>Countries of Asylum</u>	<u>(Cumulative figures)</u>
Norway	294
Sweden	584
Switzerland	503
Turkey	2
United Kingdom	<u>34</u>
	5,544
 <u>Countries of Overseas Resettlement</u>	
Brazil	12
Canada	779
Cuba	6
Chile	5
Israel	141
United States of America	10
Uruguay	<u>1</u>
	954
	GRAND TOTAL 6,498

Of the 9,949 Hungarian refugees still in camps or centers in Yugoslavia, 2,190 are up to thirteen years of age; 1,016 between fourteen and seventeen; 3,003 between eighteen and twenty-four; 2,000 between twenty-five and thirty-four; 1,090 between thirty-five and forty-four; and 650 forty-five years of age or over.

5,612 of the refugees (or 56.41 per cent of the total) are manual workers, including 3,169 (31.85 per cent) qualified and 627 (6.30 per cent) highly qualified workers.

Of the persons previously professionally employed, 830 (8.34 per cent) were civil servants; 292 (2.93 per cent) were members of the free professions; 757 (2.58 per cent) are highly qualified specialists with university degrees; and 137 (1.38 per cent) were school and university teachers. 1,326 (13.33 per cent) of the refugees are high-school and university students.